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# FOREIGN CROPS AND MARKETS

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## LATE CABLES . . . . .

Germany final estimate of 1938 late-potato area placed at 6,817,000 acres as against 6,816,000 acres in 1937; production 1,805,604,000 bushels as compared with 1,969,189,000 bushels last year. (International Institute of Agriculture, Rome.)

Argentine harvest progressing rapidly in northern Provinces with wheat yield and quality very good and yield of flaxseed fair. In the central Provinces crop condition of wheat and corn good, of flaxseed fairly good. In the southern Provinces an average yield of wheat and flaxseed expected; corn planting advancing satisfactorily. (International Institute of Agriculture, Rome.)

London colonial wool sales, sixth series for 1938, closed December 7 with general tone of market weak. Compared with closing of preceding series on September 30, prices of greasy and scoured merinos were par to 5 percent lower; all grades of greasy crossbreds about par, scoured crossbreds 5 percent higher, all lamb's slipes par, and all sheep's slipes par to 5 percent higher. Most merinos taken by continental buyers and crossbreds of all kinds by British. United States buyers took little. (Agricultural Attaché C. C. Taylor, London.)

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### The Peruvian Market For Wheat

Import requirements of wheat in Peru average around 4,000,000 bushels a year, according to United States Consul Homer Brett at Lima. Peruvian millers are said to prefer wheat corresponding in quality to Hard Winter Nos. 1 and 2, but in past years Argentina has been the chief source of wheat supplies, largely because of a price advantage on c.i.f. Callao quotations. Wheat entering Peru is subject to a tariff of about 9 cents per bushel, except in the case of Chile. By a special agreement, about 1,500,000 bushels of Chilean wheat may enter Peru duty free each year in consideration of the large quantities of Peruvian sugar imported by Chile. Peru also imports moderate quantities of wheat flour, the bulk of which originates in the United States; but, since most of this flour is consumed in that part of Peru east of the Andes where the population is very sparse, prospects are not favorable for an expansion of this market.

### Denmark Fixes Milling Percentages

With preliminary estimates indicating a record grain harvest in Denmark this year, the Government placed a temporary embargo on imports and exports of wheat, rye, and oats early in the current marketing year, according to information received by the Foreign Agricultural Service. This, however, worked a hardship on Danish millers who were accustomed to use about 20 percent domestic wheat and 80 percent foreign wheat in milling wheat flour. Under date of November 7, the Danish Grain Law was therefore amended to provide for the compulsory mixing of domestic wheat with foreign wheat for milling purposes. During November, 40 percent domestic wheat was to be used, after which the percentage was fixed at 50 percent. The Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries may, after consultation with the Agricultural Council, change the percentage if sufficient domestic wheat is not available or prices make a change advisable.

### Tobacco Production in State of Nayarit, Mexico

For a number of years the State of Nayarit has been the largest tobacco-growing region in Mexico and has recently been producing between 55 and 70 percent of all tobacco grown in the country, according to a report from American Vice Consul Perry Ellis at Mazatlan. Included in this report is information concerning most of the crop produced in Jalisco since the Puerto Vallarta region has plantings on the Nayarit side of the Ameca River as well as on the Jalisco bank and the tobacco grown in that section of Jalisco is handled through Nayarit. The four tobacco-producing regions of Nayarit are Acaponeta (valley of the Acaponeta River), Tuxpan (valley of the San Pedro River), Santiago Ixcuintla (valley of the Santiago River), and Compostela.

Nayarit is well adapted to the growing of tobacco. It has an abundant supply of cheap labor and the large acreage of alluvial river

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bottom land produces tobacco in the dry season without irrigation or much fertilization. Tobacco is the principal cash crop of the State, and its annual production determines to a large extent the economic well-being of the most populous sections of Nayarit.

After large crops in 1928-1930, there followed a succession of small crops until last year. The 1937 crop was the largest since 1930 and was nearly 75 percent of the total Mexican production. This year the crop has been only 58 percent of the 1937 one and is the smallest since 1934. The 1938 production of 11,122,000 pounds is substantially under the average yearly production of 13,582,000 pounds during the past 5 years.

The acreage in tobacco has followed a trend similar to that of production. After a large acreage in 1928-1930, the area devoted to tobacco was much smaller for 6 years, and then there was the extraordinary acreage of 1937 which has been calculated at 21,832 acres, the largest since 1930. This year the area fell to about 14,966 acres but the decline in area devoted to tobacco in 1938 compared with 1937 has not been so great as the fall in production from last year to this year. The 1938 area of 14,966 acres is not much under the yearly average of 15,728 acres for the past 5 years.

#### Citrus Prospects for 1938-39 in the Mediterranean Basin

European market supplies of Mediterranean oranges and mandarins in 1938-39 may again be as small as the reduced supplies available last season, Agricultural Attaché L. D. Mallory at Paris reports. The combined exports of Spain, Palestine, Italy, Algeria, Morocco, and Tunisia in the past season were about 23 million boxes as compared with 30 million boxes in 1936-37 and 35 million boxes in 1935-36. <sup>a/</sup> Oranges and mandarins are the leading fruits consumed in most European markets and the Mediterranean Basin region is a chief source of supply. The reduced supplies available from the latter region this season may affect favorably United States fruit shipments to Europe.

The decline in total Mediterranean Basin orange and mandarin exports to Europe in the past two seasons is accounted for almost wholly by the reduction in Spanish exports, as shipments from other countries, particularly Palestine, have been increasing. The prospective total volume of Mediterranean oranges which will be available in European markets in the coming season depends very largely on the enigma of Spanish export possibilities. Incidental to conditions brought about by the civil war, Spanish orange exports last season declined to about 6,400,000 boxes, whereas prior to the

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<sup>a/</sup> Exports from Egypt, Syria, Cyprus, and smaller Mediterranean citrus areas would increase the total by about 600,000 to 800,000 boxes.



1936-37 season Spain was the world's leading exporter of oranges, with shipments to European markets frequently in excess of 25,000,000 boxes.

Reports from Spain indicate that production is declining because of neglect, shortage of labor, and other conditions resulting from the civil strife. Last season's crop, which was far below average production, totaled some 25,500,000 boxes. Indications are that the crop will be light again this season. The extent to which Spanish oranges will be a competitive factor in European markets in the coming marketing year, however, is related to the export possibilities rather than to the size of the crop. Should a freer movement of shipping permit even a moderate return to the dominant position which Spain formerly held in the orange trade, the prospective European supply situation would be changed materially. It is anticipated in most trade quarters, however, that the movement of Spanish oranges may be even less than last year. The Franco regime has obtained control recently of a portion of the orange districts, whereas formerly the orange areas were largely Government territory. This development indicates the possibility of some foreign shipments to Germany under nationalist control.

In the coming season, Palestine will be again the leading exporter of Mediterranean Basin oranges to European markets. Last season, Palestine exported 9,513,000 boxes of oranges as compared with 9,167,000 in 1936-37. Palestine's orange shipments have increased very rapidly in recent seasons, with the volume doubling within the past 5 years. The United Kingdom has received at least two-thirds of the exports and the remainder has been shipped to scattered European markets. It is estimated that about 11,000,000 boxes will be exported from Palestine in the 1938-39 season, although this estimate may be too high in view of the recent political disturbances in that country. In any event, crop reports indicate favorable growing weather and a prospective crop considerably above last year.

#### UNITED STATES AGRICULTURAL TRADE, JULY-OCTOBER 1938

From July through October, the value of competitive agricultural products imported into the United States has been at or near the low levels reached in the second half of the 1937-38 fiscal year; but the rise in farm exports during the heavy exporting months, September and October, was not as great as usual during those months.

Competitive imports for the 4 months, at 146 million dollars, were more than a third lower in value than during the same months last year. Imports of the great majority of commodities decreased. Commodities which fell most in value between the two periods include cattle, wool, hides and skins, coconut oil cake and meal, corn, rice meal and flour, molasses, tapioca, and the principal oils and oilseeds. The only commodities in this group showing a substantial increase were olives and olive oil, sugar, and a few of the minor oilseeds.

## UNITED STATES AGRICULTURAL TRADE, JULY-OCTOBER 1938, CONT'D

Exports of farm products for the July-October period of 1938 were marked by a gain in volume but a decline in value when compared with the same period of 1937. The total export value was less by 3 million dollars, amounting to 277 million dollars in 1938 as against 280 million dollars in 1937.

The decline in exports of cotton (especially for October) accounted for most of the decrease. Foreign markets absorbed 1,328,000 bales of cotton valued at \$64,603,000 in comparison with 1,886,000 bales valued at \$106,782,000 in the July-October period a year ago. The average export value was 9.7 cents per pound in 1938 as against 11.3 cents per pound in 1937.

Exports of pork, lard, corn, leaf tobacco, and cornstarch gained in both volume and value. While the United States exported 11 million bushels more wheat and flour, the value was a little under that of last season.

Expressed as an index number based on a pre-war average, the volume of agricultural exports stood at 69. In 1937, the corresponding figure was 66. Cotton was the only exception to the general upward trend. Fruits, tobacco, and grains were all above the pre-war level with gains from 24 to 94 percent over last season. The volume of wheat and flour exported advanced from an index of 68 in 1937 to 98 in 1938. The gains in volume of exports of cured pork and lard were encouraging.

UNITED STATES: Index numbers of the volume of agricultural exports, adjusted for seasonal variations, October 1938, with comparisons (July 1909 - June 1914 = 100)

Commodity or commodity group	September		October			July-October average a/	
	1937	1938	1936	1937	1938	1937	1938
All commodities.....	74	66	74	82	62	66	69
All commodities except cotton...	59	81	53	85	87	63	98
Cotton fiber, including linters.	88	56	81	77	45	68	48
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	149	169	154	139	190	118	146
Fruits.....	236	402	211	252	276	217	324
Wheat, including flour.....	36	41	22	84	52	68	98
Grains and grain products.....	52	76	21	95	81	76	148
Cured pork b/.....	9	17	9	14	19	12	18
Lard c/.....	28	53	30	53	60	28	40

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. a/ Average of index numbers not adjusted for seasonal variations. b/ Includes bacon, hams, shoulders and sides. c/ Beginning January 1, 1938, includes neutral lard.

UNITED STATES: Exports of principal agricultural products,  
July-October 1937 and 1938

Commodity exported	Unit	July-October a/			
		Quantity		Value	
		1937	1938	1937	1938
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS:				1,000	1,000
Animals, live:		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars
Cattle .....	No.	1	1	102	99
Hogs .....	No.	b/	b/	1	6
Horses .....	No.	1	b/	182	252
Mules, asses, and burros .....	No.	b/	1	73	270
Dairy products:					
Butter .....	Lb.	219	893	82	241
Cheese-					
Processed cheese & spreads..	Lb.	273	246	61	46
Other cheese .....	Lb.	176	264	43	50
Total cheese .....	Lb.	449	510	104	96
Milk-					
Fresh and sterilized .....	Gal.	22	15	16	11
Condensed .....	Lb.	3,804	935	477	101
Dried .....	Lb.	1,647	3,970	312	683
Evaporated .....	Lb.	7,495	8,499	545	559
Infants' foods, malted, etc. .	Lb.	1,181	1,212	369	428
Eggs, in the shell .....	Doz.	830	631	232	199
Meats and meat products:					
Beef and veal-					
Fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	1,490	1,721	267	271
Pickled or cured .....	Lb.	2,006	2,525	233	224
Canned beef, incl. corned...	Lb.	662	539	240	164
Total beef and veal .....	Lb.	4,158	4,785	740	659
Pork-					
Fresh .....	Lb.	522	1,439	106	191
Bacon .....	Lb.	772	3,593	185	468
Hams and shoulders .....	Lb.	12,196	16,397	2,747	3,241
Sides, Cumber. & Wiltshire..	Lb.	4	870	1	144
Pickled or salted .....	Lb.	2,438	4,855	361	493
Canned .....	Lb.	2,009	2,602	708	937
Total pork .....	Lb.	17,941	29,756	4,108	5,474
Mutton and lamb .....	Lb.	179	126	34	24
Poultry and game, fresh .....	Lb.	644	667	159	138
Sausage-					
Canned .....	Lb.	367	461	121	134
Other sausage .....	Lb.	447	394	106	86
Other meats-					
Fresh, frozen, or cured ....	Lb.	4,842	6,895	554	847
Canned, incl. canned poultry	Lb.	755	507	97	99
Total meats .....	Lb.	29,333	43,591	5,919	7,461

Continued -



UNITED STATES: Exports of principal agricultural products,  
July-October 1937 and 1938 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	July-October a/			
		Quantity		Value	
		1937	1938	1937	1938
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODUCTS, CONT'D:				1,000	1,000
Meats and meat products, cont'd:		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars
Meat extracts & bouillon cubes	Lb.	17	18	34	34
Sausage casings .....	Lb.	8,260	6,795	2,030	1,717
Oils and fats, animal:					
Lard, including neutral .....	Lb.	43,526	63,585	5,187	5,626
Oleo oil .....	Lb.	1,773	1,438	224	132
Oleo stock .....	Lb.	992	1,211	121	110
Stearins and fatty acids .....	Lb.	413	338	43	30
Tallow .....	Lb.	637	95	53	7
Other animal oils and fats ...	Lb.	1,416	1,200	136	112
Total animal oils .....					
and fats .....	Lb.	48,757	67,917	5,764	6,017
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS:					
Cotton, unmf'd: (Bales of 500 lb.)					
Raw, except linters .....	Pale	1,886	1,328	106,782	64,603
Linters .....	Pale	109	90	2,428	1,113
Fruits:					
Fresh-					
Apples in baskets .....	Bskt	240	290	415	528
Apples in boxes .....	Box	1,510	1,616	2,281	2,456
Apples in barrels .....	Bbl.	358	443	1,426	1,247
Grapes .....	Lb.	36,286	51,102	1,616	2,259
Grapefruit .....	Box	127	302	362	597
Lemons .....	Box	74	338	387	941
Oranges .....	Box	458	2,124	1,806	3,868
Pears .....	Lb.	83,236	114,233	3,205	4,127
Dried-					
Apples .....	Lb.	8,256	9,356	392	695
Apricots .....	Lb.	15,858	20,841	1,800	2,233
Prunes .....	Lb.	63,406	78,919	2,881	3,363
Raisins .....	Lb.	55,861	67,411	3,203	3,268
Canned-					
Apricots .....	Lb.	13,716	16,567	1,083	1,087
Grapefruit .....	Lb.	2,281	3,496	142	215
Peaches .....	Lb.	29,003	39,694	2,258	2,438
Pears .....	Lb.	23,262	25,143	1,733	1,694
Other canned fruits .....	Lb.	38,946	43,909	3,613	3,635
Nuts:					
Pecans .....	Lb.	1,323	2,361	190	333
Walnuts .....	Lb.	8,699	11,472	843	1,477

Continued -

UNITED STATES: Exports of principal agricultural products,  
July-October 1937 and 1938 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	July-October a/			
		Quantity		Value	
		1937	1938	1937	1938
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, CONTINUED:				1,000	1,000
<u>Grains, flour, and meal:</u>		<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>dollars</u>
Barley, grain (48 lb.).....	Bu.	7,023	7,274	5,221	3,802
Buckwheat, grain (48 lb.)....	Bu	47	21	35	18
Corn and corn meal-					
Corn, grain (56 lb.).....	Bu.	183	40,198	146	24,780
Corn meal (196 lb.).....	Bbl.	25	39	119	134
Corn, including corn meal (56 lb.).....	Bu.	284	40,355	265	24,914
Malt.....(34 lb.).....	Bu.	66	38	123	55
Oats and oatmeal-					
Oats, grain (32 lb.).....	Bu.	4,322	2,470	1,529	700
Oatmeal .....	Lb.	5,935	7,695	516	635
Oats, including oatmeal (32 lb.).....	Bu	4,652	2,897	2,045	1,335
Rice-					
Paddy or rough .....	Lb.	2,950	4,395	71	68
Milled, incl. brown.....	Lb.	99,101	115,548	3,071	2,884
Screenings, broken, flour, etc.	Lb.	12	1,729	b/	32
Rye, grain (56 lb.).....	Bu.	2,799	763	2,442	432
Wheat flour- (Bbl. of 196 lb.)					
Wholly from U. S. wheat ...	Bbl.	910	1,100	4,733	4,438
Other wheat flour .....	Bbl.	639	641	4,111	2,905
Total wheat flour .....	Bbl.	1,549	1,741	8,844	7,343
Wheat, grain (60 lb.).....	Bu	17,380	27,055	20,250	21,225
Wheat, including flour ....	Bu.	24,659	35,236	29,094	28,568
<u>Oil cake and oil-cake meal:</u>					
Cottonseed cake and meal ....	L. ton	26	11	720	299
Linseed cake and meal .....	L. ton	102	63	3,117	1,896
<u>Oils, vegetable:</u>					
Coconut oil, edible .....	Lb.	610	513	47	32
Coconut oil, inedible .....	Lb.	3,075	1,064	168	37
Cottonseed oil, crude .....	Lb.	413	124	35	6
Cottonseed oil, refined .....	Lb.	1,764	1,374	143	129
Corn oil .....	Lb.	156	45	18	6
Linseed oil .....	Lb.	307	427	36	41
Soybean oil .....	Lb.	1,548	1,433	144	118
Vegetable soap stock .....	Lb.	3,494	2,887	239	146
<u>Oilseeds:</u>					
Soybeans .....	Lb.	33,150	3,621	678	61
Other oilseeds .....	Lb.	323	1,510	20	57
Sugar (2,000 lb.)	Ton	20	25	911	977

Continued -

UNITED STATES: Exports of principal agricultural products,  
July-October 1937 and 1938 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	July-October a/			
		Quantity		Value	
		1937	1938	1937	1938
				1,000	1,000
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, CONTINUED:					
Tobacco leaf:		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars
Bright flue-cured.....	Lb.	131,522	163,683	53,024	66,417
Burley .....	Lb.	2,968	3,322	640	639
Dark-fired Ky. & Tennessee....	Lb.	10,163	12,102	1,720	2,112
Dark Virginia .....	Lb.	2,309	3,116	628	721
Maryland and Ohio export .....	Lb.	1,167	1,500	295	331
Green River (Pryor) .....	Lb.	184	803	32	120
One Sucker leaf .....	Lb.	141	71	11	10
Black fat, water baler, & dk. Af.	Lb.	2,773	2,773	584	540
Cigar leaf .....	Lb.	326	960	234	272
Perique .....	Lb.	21	39	10	18
Total leaf tobacco .....	Lb.	151,574	188,369	57,178	71,180
Tobacco, other than leaf:					
Trimnings and scrap .....	Lb.	393	198	11	9
Stems .....	Lb.	2,543	2,533	49	51
Vegetables:					
Beans, green (incl. snap beans)	Lb.	538	494	28	21
Beans, dried .....	Lb.	1,704	4,905	76	185
Onions .....	Lb.	16,294	23,590	281	443
Peas, green .....	Lb.	351	506	20	26
Peas, dried .....	Lb.	2,565	4,386	84	116
Peppers .....	Lb.	118	149	5	5
Potatoes, white .....	Lb.	77,433	76,332	872	798
Tomatoes, fresh .....	Lb.	5,854	4,307	206	141
Vegetables, canned .....	Lb.	15,156	16,690	1,590	1,399
Misc. vegetable products:					
Cornstarch and corn flour ....	Lb.	8,330	60,037	303	1,275
Glucose .....	Lb.	6,365	14,509	214	380
Hops .....	Lb.	1,299	1,068	259	224
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. ....	Lb.	2,459	1,779	416	609
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS .....				265,623	263,126
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS ....				279,876	276,696
TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES..				1,160,920	970,873

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.  
a/ Corrected to December 1, 1938. b/ Less than 500.



UNITED STATES: Imports (for consumption) of principal agricultural products,  
July-October 1937 and 1938

Commodity imported COMPETITIVE	Unit	July-October a/			
		Quantity		Value	
		1937	1938	1937	1938
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS:				1,000	1,000
<u>Animals, live:</u>		<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>dollars</u>
Cattle, dutiable (by weight)-					
Less than 175 pounds each...	No.	20	13	310	220
175 pounds to 700 pounds each	No.	67	33	1,271	396
700 pounds or more, each-					
Cows for dairy purposes...	No.	2	3	162	201
Other cattle .....	No.	73	39	4,849	1,889
Total cattle (dutiable).	No.	162	88	6,592	2,706
Cattle, free (for breeding)...	No.	4	3	373	293
Hogs (except for breeding)....	Lb.	5,412	15	518	1
Horses .....	No.	3	2	506	291
<u>Dairy products:</u>					
Butter .....	Lb.	773	426	180	115
Casein .....	Lb.	655	159	70	10
Cheese-					
Swiss .....	Lb.	4,349	4,561	1,052	1,079
Cheddar .....	Lb.	1,752	743	271	123
Other cheese .....	Lb.	13,413	14,082	2,773	2,842
Total cheese .....	Lb.	19,514	19,386	4,096	4,044
Cream .....	Gal.	61	b/	91	b/
Milk-					
Condensed and evaporated ...	Lb.	540	195	24	20
Dried and malted .....	Lb.	183	37	20	8
Whole, skimmed, and buttermilk	Gal.	8	1	2	b/
<u>Eggs and egg products:</u>					
Eggs, in the shell .....	Doz.	98	73	20	13
Eggs, whole, dried .....	Lb.	181	26	56	9
Egg yolks, dried .....	Lb.	2,154	78	427	17
Egg albumen, dried .....	Lb.	1,120	200	417	81
Eggs, whole, frozen, etc. ....	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Egg yolks, frozen, etc. ....	Lb.	500	86	59	9
Egg albumen, frozen, etc. ....	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Hides and skins, agricultural c/.	Lb.	91,640	67,120	21,424	10,437
<u>Meats and meat products:</u>					
Beef and veal-					
Fresh .....	Lb.	2,067	536	236	51
Pickled or cured .....	Lb.	983	877	85	65
Canned, incl. corned .....	Lb.	35,022	26,885	3,679	2,887
Mutton and lamb, fresh .....	Lb.	7	1	1	b/
Pork-					
Fresh .....	Lb.	8,218	1,028	1,309	175
Hams, shoulders, and bacon..	Lb.	15,955	13,403	4,374	3,563
Pickled, salted and other...	Lb.	2,258	819	605	223

Continued -



UNITED STATES: Imports (for consumption) of principal agricultural products,  
July-October 1937 and 1938 - Continued

Commodity imported COMPETITIVE	Unit	July-October a/			
		Quantity		Value	
		1937	1938	1937	1938
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODUCTS, CONT'D:				1,000	1,000
Meats and meat products, cont'd:		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars
Poultry and game.....	Lb.	248	219	77	74
Other meats-					
Fresh.....	Lb.	308	310	53	60
Canned, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	61	43	18	12
Total meats.....	Lb.	65,127	44,121	10,437	7,110
Sausage casings.....	Lb.	6,009	3,726	3,195	2,070
Tallow.....	Lb.	885	460	45	17
Wool, unmd., excluding free in bond.....	Lb.	25,301	15,119	7,946	4,340
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS:					
Coffee imported into Puerto Rico	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Cotton, unmd.: (Bales of 478 lb.)					
Raw, except linters.....	Bale	43	68	2,911	3,195
Linters.....	Bale	6	19	120	194
Feeds and fodders:					
Beet pulp, dried (2,240 lb.)...	Ton	2	3	38	71
Bran, shorts, etc.- (2,000 lb.)					
Of direct importation.....	Ton	19	10	435	141
Withdrawn bonded mills.....	Ton	37	11	926	179
Total bran, shorts, etc....	Ton	56	21	1,361	320
Hay (2,000 lb.).....	Ton	6	2	47	17
Oil cake and oil-cake meal-					
Coconut or copra.....	Lb.	50,207	26,694	809	317
Cottonseed.....	Lb.	3,115	2,147	36	17
Linseed.....	Lb.	4,960	5,816	68	81
Soybean.....	Lb.	26,962	4,913	389	63
Other oil cake and meal.....	Lb.	15,676	7,747	186	86
Total oil cake and meal....	Lb.	100,920	47,317	1,488	564
Fruits:					
Berries, natural state.....	Lb.	5,721	3,150	378	200
Currants.....	Lb.	2,917	2,219	169	135
Dates.....	Lb.	27,055	17,992	975	593
Figs.....	Lb.	4,094	2,751	269	183
Grapes.....	Cu.ft.	9	1	13	2
Lemons.....	Lb.	1,015	0	48	0
Limes.....	Lb.	4,730	1,561	112	29
Pineapples-					
Fresh.....		d/	d/	95	55
Prepared or preserved.....	Lb.	25,842	21,234	1,267	1,070

Continued -

UNITED STATES: Imports (for consumption) of principal agricultural products,  
July-October 1937 and 1938 - Continued

Commodity imported COMPETITIVE	Unit	July-October a/			
		Quantity		Value	
		1937	1938	1937	1938
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, CONTINUED:				1,000	1,000
Fruits, continued:		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars
Raisins.....	Lb.	244	117	27	12
Olives in brine-					
Green or ripe (not pitted)...	Gal.	576	1,058	394	655
Pitted or stuffed.....	Gal.	824	985	869	867
Total olives in brine.....	Gal.	1,400	2,043	1,263	1,522
Grains and grain products:					
Barley, grain (48 lb.).....	Bu.	977	b/	872	b/
Barley malt.....	Lb.	96,191	31,151	3,156	867
Corn, grain (56 lb.).....	Bu.	33,843	55	24,523	37
Oats, grain (32 lb.).....	Bu.	3	b/	2	b/
Rice-					
Uncleaned.....	Lb.	2,079	1,020	63	37
Cleaned or milled.....	Lb.	2,158	1,894	62	63
Patna.....	Lb.	187	592	4	20
Meal, flour, and broken.....	Lb.	55,452	14,570	1,062	227
Rye, grain (56 lb.).....	Bu.	b/	b/	b/	b/
Wheat, grain- (Bu. of 60 lb.)..					
Dutiable at 42¢ per bu.....	Bu.	593	3	742	3
Dutiable at 10% ad valorem c/	Bu.	4	b/	4	b/
Milled in bond for export-					
To Cuba.....	Bu.	1,007	262	1,249	194
To other countries.....	Bu.	1,329	1,942	1,582	1,235
Total wheat grain.....	Bu.	2,933	2,207	3,577	1,432
Wheat, flour- (Bbl. of 196 lb.)					
Dutiable at 1.04¢ per lb.....	Bbl.	6	1	36	3
Free in bond for export.....	Bbl.	0	41	0	115
Wheat, incl. flour.....	Bu.	2,960	2,404	3,613	1,550
Hops.....	Lb.	1,472	1,374	440	414
Nuts and preparations.....		d/	d/	7,431	5,274
Oils, vegetable:					
Coconut oil.....	Lb.	101,730	112,644	6,311	3,094
Corn oil.....	Lb.	8,683	8,362	551	498
Cottonseed oil.....	Lb.	36,850	31,472	2,293	1,380
Linseed oil.....	Lb.	148	22	9	1
Olive oil, edible.....	Lb.	14,066	24,361	2,775	3,244
Olive oil, inedible.....	Lb.	7,567	13,795	820	879
Palm-kernel oil.....	Lb.	56,394	1,832	3,866	67
Palm oil.....	Lb.	145,492	85,874	5,733	2,420
Peanut oil.....	Lb.	17,829	6,550	1,150	259
Perilla oil.....	Lb.	21,156	9,790	1,150	484
Rapeseed oil.....	Gal.	391	260	173	107
Soybean oil.....	Lb.	7,804	231	473	18
Sunflower-seed oil.....	Lb.	0	22	0	1
Tung oil.....	Lb.	67,343	37,523	7,898	3,873

Continued -

UNITED STATES: Imports (for consumption) of principal agricultural products  
July-October 1937 and 1938 - Continued

Commodity imported COMPETITIVE	Unit	July-October a/			
		Quantity		Value	
		1937	1938	1937	1938
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, CONTINUED:				1,000	1,000
Oilseeds:		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars
Castor beans .....	Lb.	44,976	28,501	1,182	480
Copra .....	Lb.	204,148	170,858	6,641	2,718
Flaxseed (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	7,032	4,941	9,181	6,150
Palm nuts and kernels .....	Lb.	45,800	21,899	1,393	333
Poppy seed .....	Lb.	2,565	3,600	184	248
Rapeseed .....	Lb.	1,195	4,077	41	113
Sesame seed .....	Lb.	1,581	3,341	73	131
Soybeans .....	Lb.	41	35	1	1
Seeds, except oilseeds .....		d/	d/	2,051	1,681
Sugar and molasses:					
Sugar, incl. beet (2,000 lb.)...	Ton	927	1,214	46,782	48,868
Molasses-					
Unfit for human consumption..	Gal.	87,245	56,208	4,533	2,315
Other molasses .....	Gal.	1,756	2,074	229	382
Total molasses .....	Gal.	89,001	58,282	4,762	2,697
Tobacco, unmanufactured:					
Leaf .....	Lb.	19,995	25,242	10,599	14,070
Product of the Philippine Is...	Lb.	1,884	1,163	202	124
Stems, not cut, etc. ....	Lb.	992	835	37	28
Tobacco scrap .....	Lb.	1,085	1,092	319	298
Vegetables:					
Beans-					
Dried .....	Lb.	8,999	3,217	349	138
Green or unripe .....	Lb.	29	32	1	1
Chickpeas or garbanzos, dried..	Lb.	3,198	2,363	131	90
Garlic .....	Lb.	336	534	8	18
Onions .....	Lb.	867	2,258	21	42
Peas, except cowp's & chickp's-					
Dried .....	Lb.	1,035	319	30	10
Green .....	Lb.	10	1	b/	b/
Potatoes, white .....	Lb.	6,031	6,877	89	125
Tapioca, crude, flour, and prep..	Lb.	133,768	69,393	2,604	1,091
Tomatoes, fresh .....	Lb.	83	7	1	b/
Turnips .....	Lb.	31,501	39,684	222	278
Vegetables, canned-					
Mushrooms .....	Lb.	344	272	90	60
Peas .....	Lb.	116	72	13	6
Tomatoes .....	Lb.	17,353	19,832	713	756
Other vegetables, canned ....	Lb.	96	55	6	3

Continued -



UNITED STATES: Imports (for consumption) of principal agricultural products,  
July-October 1937 and 1938 - Continued

Commodity imported	Unit	July-October <u>a/</u>			
		Quantity		Value	
		1937	1938	1937	1938
<u>COMPETITIVE</u>					
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, CONTINUED:				1,000	1,000
Fibers, vegetable: (2,240 lb.)		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars
Flax, unmanufactured .....	Ton	1	b/	442	103
Hemp, unmanufactured .....	Ton	b/	b/	40	32
Jute and jute butts, unmf. ...	Ton	27	5	2,305	429
Total principal competitive agricultural products .....				232,023	145,689
<u>NONCOMPETITIVE</u>					
ANIMAL PRODUCTS:					
Silk, raw .....	Lb.	17,715	19,283	33,024	30,542
Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond for manufacture .....	Lb.	46,226	29,273	13,532	5,256
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS:					
Bananas .....	Bunch	23,918	20,334	11,124	9,922
Coffee, except through the port of Puerto Rico .....	Lb.	437,533	616,525	39,814	42,246
Cocoa, or cacao, beans .....	Lb.	187,432	206,245	15,072	8,655
Tea .....	Lb.	29,327	27,012	6,629	5,739
Spices .....	Lb.	26,464	31,700	3,147	3,541
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. ....		d/	d/	3,034	3,007
Fibers, vegetable: (2,240 lb.)					
Kapok, unmanufactured .....	Ton	2	3	712	882
Manila, unmanufactured .....	Ton	11	10	2,121	980
Sisal and henequen, unmf. ...	Ton	45	40	5,185	3,375
Rubber, crude:					
Milk of, or latex .....	Lb.	16,979	6,875	3,446	1,101
Guayule .....	Lb.	2,872	1,729	361	168
Other crude rubber .....	Lb.	438,308	269,957	81,976	35,824
Total rubber, crude .....	Lb.	458,459	278,561	85,783	37,093
Total principal agricultural-Noncompetitive products .....				219,177	151,238
Competitive products .....				232,022	145,689
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS .....				451,199	296,927
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS ....				481,595	318,185
TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES..				972,077	670,184

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.  
a/ Corrected to December 1, 1938. b/ Less than 500. c/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins", which are reported in pieces only. d/ Reported in value only. e/ Unfit for human consumption.



UNITED STATES: Exports (domestic) of specified agricultural products,  
January-October 1937 and 1938, and October 1937 and 1938 a/

Commodity exported	Unit	January-October		October	
		1937	1938	1937	1938
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Bacon .....	Lb.	2,069	7,521	198	1,081
Hams and shoulders <u>b/</u> .....	Lb.	30,920	44,486	3,233	3,460
Lard, including neutral .....	Lb.	96,015	169,393	18,695	21,071
Grains and preparations:					
Barley, grain (48 lb.) .....	Bu.	8,363	14,755	1,735	1,745
Corn, grain.. (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	259	137,709	157	4,069
Oats, grain.. (32 lb.) .....	Bu.	4,362	7,144	2,739	527
Rice-					
Paddy or rough .....	Lb.	7,119	18,581	2,698	3,098
Milled, incl. brown .....	Lb.	135,398	251,617	25,948	32,065
Flour, meal, etc. ....	Lb.	209	2,016	<u>c/</u>	1,205
Rye, grain... (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	3,043	3,327	751	307
Wheat-					
Grain..... (60 lb.) .....	Bu.	18,816	77,382	7,104	3,104
Flour, wholly of United States wheat (196 lb.) ...	Pbl.	1,630	3,022	321	285
Fruits:					
Fresh-					
Apples <u>d/</u> .....	Bu.	5,388	8,853	1,735	1,520
Pears .....	Lb.	94,918	130,213	36,814	35,740
Oranges .....	Box	2,021	7,141	74	259
Grapefruit .....	Box	560	938	50	89
Dried-					
Apples .....	Lb.	16,353	16,806	6,306	5,551
Apricots .....	Lb.	23,696	33,109	3,886	2,553
Prunes .....	Lb.	140,368	182,022	31,862	44,115
Raisins .....	Lb.	104,835	112,451	36,823	36,517
Canned pears .....	Lb.	57,428	55,367	7,822	12,190
Tobacco leaf:					
Bright flue-cured .....	Lb.	225,955	292,340	52,345	69,870
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee .....	Lb.	47,542	42,179	4,130	4,451
Other leaf .....	Lb.	31,532	33,053	2,450	5,500
Total leaf tobacco .....	Lb.	305,035	367,572	58,835	79,821
Cotton, excl. linters (Running bales) .....	Bale	4,180	3,468	799	465

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.  
a/ Corrected to December 1, 1938. b/ Includes Cumberland and Wiltshire sides.  
c/ Less than 500 d/ Includes baskets, boxes, and barrels in terms of bushels.

UNITED STATES: Imports (for consumption) of specified agricultural products,  
January-October 1937 and 1938, and October 1937 and 1938 a/

Commodity imported	Unit	January-October		October	
		1937	1938	1937	1938
<u>Animals, live:</u>					
Cattle, dutiable (by weight)-		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Less than 175 pounds each...	No.	78	43	2	2
175 pounds to 700 pounds ea.	No.	206	195	19	14
700 pounds or more, each-					
Cows for dairy purposes...	No.	5	6	1	1
Other cattle .....	No.	181	87	11	18
Total cattle (dutiable).	No.	470	331	33	35
Cattle, free (for breeding) ...	No.	10	8	1	1
Hogs (except for breeding) ...	Lb.	16,432	49	669	1
Butter .....	Lb.	10,365	1,444	217	106
<u>Cheese:</u>					
Swiss .....	Lb.	10,836	11,243	1,312	1,395
Cheddar .....	Lb.	4,591	1,660	833	252
Other cheese .....	Lb.	34,234	31,520	5,391	5,371
Total cheese .....	Lb.	49,711	44,423	7,536	7,018
Eggs & egg products, dried .....	Lb.	8,029	927	942	95
Eggs & egg products, frozen, etc..	Lb.	1,465	431	200	0
<u>Meats:</u>					
Beef and veal, fresh .....	Lb.	4,007	1,403	402	109
Beef, canned, incl. corned ...	Lb.	77,763	65,833	7,435	7,432
Pork, fresh .....	Lb.	18,787	3,706	1,344	263
Hams, shoulders, and bacon ...	Lb.	40,862	36,618	4,278	2,309
Tallow .....	Lb.	14,332	1,154	92	150
Wool b/ .....	Lb.	152,368	25,181	5,032	4,737
<u>Grains:</u>					
Corn (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	86,008	323	1,180	23
Oats (32 lb.) .....	Bu.	55	5	c/	0
Rye (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	207	c/	c/	0
Wheat d/ (60 lb.) .....	Bu.	8,684	7	1	2
Barley malt .....	Lb.	350,592	84,752	14,257	6,876
<u>Oilseeds:</u>					
Copra .....	Lb.	433,043	428,653	29,974	46,210
Flaxseed (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	24,586	12,324	1,707	1,381
<u>Oils, vegetable:</u>					
Coconut oil .....	Lb.	271,111	289,424	19,011	26,827
Palm oil .....	Lb.	327,279	229,770	30,494	33,165
Perilla oil .....	Lb.	39,294	25,362	3,032	2,670
Tung oil .....	Lb.	163,340	87,986	7,156	6,696
Sugar, incl. beet (2,000 lb.) ...	Ton	2,894	2,798	149	240
Molasses .....	Gal.	276,620	161,266	20,257	17,866

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.  
a/ Corrected to December 1, 1938. b/ Excludes wool imported free in bond for  
use in carpets, etc. c/ Less than 500. d/ Excludes wheat for milling in bond  
for export.

## WHEAT: Closing Saturday prices of December futures

Date	Chicago		Kansas City		Minneapolis		Winnipeg a/		Liverpool a/		Buenos Aires b/	
	1937 1938		1938 1938		1937 1938		1937 1938		1937 1938		1937 1938	
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
High c/...	108	67	104	63	116	68	127	61	136	70	d/152	d/60
Low c/...	86	62	83	58	93	64	107	56	112	60	d/102	d/50
Nov. 12...	92	64	90	60	102	67	116	58	125	64	108	e/54
19...	93	63	91	59	100	66	115	58	119	63	108	54
26...	90	62	88	58	97	66	110	58	115	63	104	52
Dec. 3...	95	63	92	60	101	68	117	59	116	64	106	52

a/ Conversions at noon buying rate of exchange. b/ Prices are of day previous to other prices. c/ Oct. 1 to Dec. 3, 1938, and corresponding dates for 1937. d/ November and December futures. e/ November futures.

## WHEAT: Weekly weighted average cash price at stated markets

Week ended	All classes and grades six markets		No. 2 Hard Winter Kansas City		No. 1 Dk. N. Spring Minneapolis		No. 2 Hard Amber Durum Minneapolis		No. 2 Red Winter St. Louis		Western White Seattle a/	
	1937 1938		1937 1938		1937 1938		1937 1938		1937 1938		1937 1938	
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
High b/...	106	66	107	66	129	74	110	68	107	69	92	64
Low b/...	91	64	92	63	109	71	98	63	86	65	82	62
Nov. 12...	91	65	92	64	116	73	98	65	86	66	82	63
19...	95	65	95	64	118	73	102	65	93	67	85	63
26...	93	65	94	63	109	73	101	66	93	65	85	63
Dec. 3...	95	66	95	65	112	74	105	68	96	66	85	64

a/ Weekly average of daily cash quotations, basis No. 1 sacked. b/ Oct. 8 to Dec. 3, 1938, and corresponding dates for 1937.

## WHEAT: Price per bushel at specified European markets, 1937-38 and 1938-39

Year beginning July	Range	Rotterdam				Berlin	England and Wales
		Hard Winter No. 2	Manitoba No. 3	Argentina a/	Australia b/	Domestic	
		Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
1937-38 c/.	High	d/ 148	160	146	149	224	132
	Low	d/ 117	134	117	120	208	113
1938-39 c/.	High	83	112	99	100	222	107
	Low	60	67	64	69	208	56
Week ended							
Oct. 27...		66	69	65	74	215	63
Nov. 3...		61	67	64	73	217	60
10...		60	68	64	72	217	57
17...		60	68	64	72	217	56

Prices in England and Wales are for weeks ending Saturday. Conversions made at current exchange rates. a/ Barusso. b/ F.A.Q. c/ July 1 to date. d/ Nominal.



**FEED GRAINS AND RYE:** Weekly average price per bushel of corn, rye,  
oats, and barley at leading markets a/

Week ended	Corn				Rye				Oats		Barley	
	Chicago				Buenos Aires		Minneapolis		Chicago		Minneapolis	
	No. 3								No. 3		No. 2	
	Yellow	Futures			Futures		No. 2		White			
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
High b/....	138	61	67	52	67	54	117	77	55	34	137	83
Low b/.....	53	43	53	45	55	47	67	39	30	23	61	45
			Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.						
Nov. 5.....	55	43	57	45	65	c/ 48	69	40	32	25	72	49
12.....	54	45	55	47	64	c/ 47	67	39	31	26	70	49
19.....	53	47	54	48	64	49	70	41	32	26	72	53
26.....	54	47	54	47	66	50	67	41	31	27	69	50
Dec. 3.....	53	48	53	47	67	54	67	41	32	28	69	49

a/ Cash prices are weighted averages of reported sales; future prices are simple averages of daily quotations. b/ For period January 1 to latest date shown.

c/ November delivery.

**FEED GRAINS:** Movement from principal exporting countries

Commodity and country	Exports for year		Shipments, 1938 week ended a/			Exports as far as reported		
	1936-37	1937-38	Nov. 19	Nov. 26	Dec. 3	July 1 to	1937-38 b/	1938-39 b/
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		1,000	1,000
BARLEY, EXPORTS: c/ bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels		bushels	bushels
United States....	5,153	17,614	411	44	22	Dec. 3	6,503	2,804
Canada.....	18,880	14,014				Oct. 31	4,846	7,283
Argentina.....	15,265	10,241	0	0	0	Dec. 3	1,259	0
Danube & U.S.S.R.	26,305	20,050	425	416	483	Dec. 3	14,385	20,415
Total.....	65,603	61,919					26,793	30,502
OATS, EXPORTS: c/								
United States....	912	12,331	0	2	32	Dec. 3	5,688	2,935
Canada.....	10,690	8,504				Oct. 31	2,441	4,029
Argentina.....	25,034	28,505	0	186	158	Dec. 3	7,291	6,894
Danube & U.S.S.R.	940	160	0	0	0	Dec. 3	160	0
Total.....	37,576	49,500					15,580	13,858
CORN, EXPORTS: d/						Oct. 1 to		
United States....	432	140,202	927	469	612	Dec. 3	1,938	7,160
Danube & U.S.S.R.	25,835	9,790	69	240	514	Dec. 3	51	1,278
Argentina.....	401,722	134,608	2,251	3,185	3,551	Dec. 3	57,836	31,251
South Africa.....	24,781	23,949	163	77	94	Dec. 3	14,174	26,819
Total.....	452,770	308,549					73,999	66,508
United States imports.....	103,670	1,819				Oct. 31	1,184	23

Compiled from official and trade sources. a/ The weeks shown in these columns are nearest to the date shown. b/ Preliminary. c/ Year beginning July 1. d/ Year beginning October 1.



EXCHANGE RATES: Average weekly and monthly values in New York of specified currencies, December 3, 1938, with comparisons a/

Country	Monetary unit	Month					Week ended		
		1936	1937	1938			1938		
		Nov.	Nov.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Nov. 19	Nov. 26	Dec. 3
		Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Argentina...	Paper peso.	32.58	33.31	32.03	31.79	31.38	31.36	31.06	31.12
Canada.....	Dollar.....	100.12	100.07	99.37	99.06	99.25	99.10	99.26	99.28
China.....	Shang.yuan.	29.47	29.44	17.17	16.03	15.80	15.76	15.85	15.79
Denmark....	Krone.....	21.82	22.30	21.44	21.28	21.01	21.00	20.79	20.84
England....	Pound.....	488.80	499.61	480.38	476.85	470.75	470.47	465.80	466.95
France.....	Franc.....	4.65	3.39	2.69	2.67	2.63	2.63	2.61	2.26
Germany....	Reichsmark.	40.22	40.36	39.97	40.05	40.04	40.04	40.03	40.05
Italy.....	Lira.....	5.26	5.26	5.26	5.26	5.26	5.26	5.26	5.26
Japan.....	Yen.....	28.56	29.09	28.00	27.79	27.43	27.41	27.15	27.20
Mexico.....	Peso.....	27.75	27.75	19.46	19.66	19.97	19.99	19.93	19.96
Netherlands	Guilder....	53.99	55.45	53.94	54.39	54.33	54.22	54.41	54.38
Norway.....	Krone.....	24.56	25.10	24.14	23.96	23.65	23.64	23.40	23.46
Sweden.....	Krona.....	25.20	25.75	24.77	24.56	24.25	24.24	24.00	24.05
Switzerland	Franc.....	22.98	23.15	22.60	22.72	22.65	22.60	22.65	22.71
Federal Reserve Board.		a/ Noon buying rates for cable transfers.							

WHEAT, INCLUDING FLOUR: Shipments from principal exporting countries, as given by current trade sources, 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Total Shipments		Shipments 1938, week ended			Shipments July 1-Dec. 3	
	1936-37	1937-38	Nov. 19	Nov. 26	Dec. 3	1937	1938
	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels
North America a/.....	231,832	184,720	5,992	6,322	4,729	79,560	110,499
Canada b/.....	213,028	94,546	5,899	6,110	-	946,500	976,997
United States c/.....	10,395	83,651	2,332	839	625	28,598	33,124
Argentina.....	164,678	66,928	712	682	1,110	15,400	24,540
Australia.....	105,826	127,520	584	1,539	602	29,552	34,541
Soviet Union.....	88	42,248	224	1,672	3,624	27,344	40,568
Danube and Bulgaria e/.	65,544	37,320	912	416	552	22,776	13,328
British India a/.....	f/ 16,571	f/ 19,677	0	0	0	9,176	6,280
Total g/.....	584,549	478,413				183,808	229,756
Total European shipments a/.....	484,670	397,656	9,744			h/ 138,776	h/ 179,152
Total ex-European shipments a/.....	127,192	99,400	1,888			h/ 34,576	h/ 41,704

Compiled from official and trade sources. a/ Broomhall's Corn Trade News.

b/ Official exports as reported to date, supplemented by reported weekly clearances of wheat and estimates of flour shipments. c/ To November 26 only.

d/ Official reports received from 16 principal ports only. e/ Black Sea shipments only. f/ Official. g/ Total of trade figures includes North America as reported by Broomhall. h/ To November 19.

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